Jette Marcussen RN PhD candidate Professor Lise Hounsgaard RN Professor Frode Thuen Associ

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# **DOUBLE BEREAVEMENT**

definition

The double loss & bereavement experienced as a consequence of parental divorce in combination with the subsequent parental death or critical illness with imminent death



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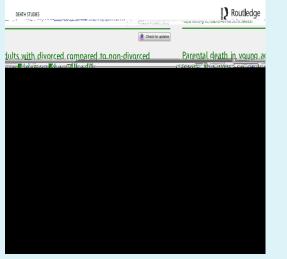
# BACKGROUND

Divorced families with children experiencing parental critical cancer and death An unseen challenge in health care Children at risk

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#### RESULTS FROM THE SURVEY RISK OF OVERLOAD AND MENTAL HEALTH PROBLEMS



Parental death in young adults with divorced compared to non-divorced parents: The effect on prolonged grief and mental health (Death Studies, 2019) J. Marcussen, L. Hounsgaard, S. Möller, M. O'Connor, R. Wilson, F. Thuen)

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# NURSING SUPPORT AND INTERVENTIONS ARE CRUCIAL

Family support program Therapeutic relationship Multidisciplinary support Individual and in groups Parental support

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### PURPOSE OF STUDY

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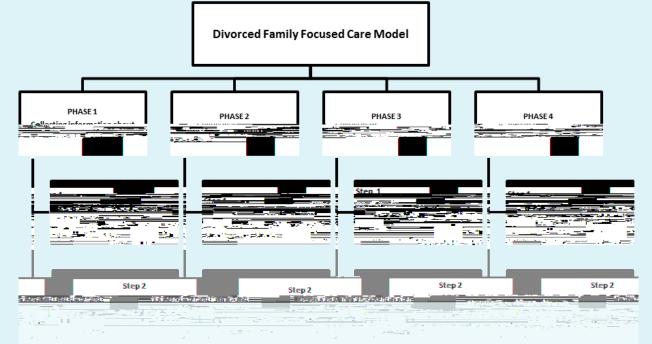
#### CLINICAL REASONING FOR NURSING INTERVENTIONS TARGETING THE DOUBLE BEREAVED CHILD

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### DIVORCED FAMILY FOCUSSED MODEL



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# PHASE 3 - INITIATION OF WELL-BEING SUPPORT

Knowledge age, reactions, support possibilities, problem signs Actions

Gather the families

Cooperation of the child's future

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# PHASE 4 - COORDINATION AND FOLLOW-UP

Knowledge

Ongoing role of providing knowledge throughout progress and transitions

Actions

Ongoing role of providing support Strategic role of coordination of divorced family focused care Include interdisciplinary professionals #research2019
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# **IMPLICATIONS FOR PRACTICE**

Collect information about the family structure Early prevention Designate a coordinator Policy and evidence-based guidelines Policy supporting the model #research2019
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# THANK YOU



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Center for Evidence-based Practice, Bergen, Norway Faculty of Health, University of Canberra, Australia Health Sciences Research Center, UCL Maya O'Connor, Sören Møller, Merete Golles Laursen



Marcussen, J., Thuen, F., Bruun, P., Hounsgaard, L. Wilson, R.L. (under review) Parental divorce and parental death an integrative systematic review of children's double bereavement.

Marcussen, J., Thuen, F., Bruun, P., Laursen, M.G., Hounsgaard, L., Wilson, R.L. (2019a) The divorced family-focused care model: A nursing model to enhance child and family mental health and well-being of doubly bereaved children following parental divorce and subsequent parental cancer and death. <u>https://doi.org/10.1177/1074840719863918</u>

Marcussen, J., Hounsgaard, L., O'Connor, M., Møller, S., Wilson, R., Thuen, F. (2019b) Parental death in young adults with divorced compared to non-divorced parents: The effect on prolonged gri(ect)-750(T20 405053 112.42 Tr